

9.—Fish-Processing Establishments, by Provinces, 1939 and 1940

Year and Kind of Establishment	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	B.C.	Canada
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1939						
Lobster canneries.....	60	55	67	12	Nil	194
Salmon canneries.....	Nil	2	Nil	47	35	84
Clam canneries.....	3	5	11	Nil	1	20
Sardine and other fish canneries.....	2	7	3	1	2	15
Fish-curing establishments.....	6	78	23	46	13	166
Freezing plants.....	Nil	4	9	8	7	28
Reduction plants.....	"	3	3	1	9	16
Totals, 1939.....	71	154	116	115	67	523
1940						
Lobster canneries.....	49	42	46	9	Nil	146
Salmon canneries.....	Nil	2	Nil	1	38	40 ¹
Clam canneries.....	5	3	11	Nil	1	20
Sardine and other fish canneries.....	3	6	3	2	5	19
Fish-curing establishments.....	8	83	29	51	13	184
Freezing plants.....	Nil	8	11	5	9	33
Reduction plants.....	"	5	2	1	8	16
Totals, 1940.....	65	149	102	68	74	458

¹ The small salmon-canning establishments in the Province of Quebec were transferred to the group "Small fish- and smoke-houses" recorded in the primary operations of the sea fisheries, Table 6.

10.—Materials Used by and Products of Fish-Processing Establishments, 1936-40

Material and Product	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Materials Used—					
Fish.....	11,916,080	12,179,219	12,589,724	12,807,991	14,934,744
Edible oils.....	137,144	134,426	104,605	150,809	169,662
Salt.....	256,651	208,510	206,797	212,325	273,818
Containers.....	3,672,437	3,353,174	3,728,603	3,922,650	5,135,138
Other.....	477,626	443,452	452,331	1,020,923	948,489
Totals, Materials Used.....	16,459,938	16,318,781	17,082,060	18,114,698	21,461,851
Products—					
Fish marketed for consumption, fresh..	6,430,174	7,056,041	6,052,397	8,158,416	10,414,474
Fish canned, cured or otherwise prepared.....	20,254,627	19,032,584	21,896,811	20,640,234	24,695,967
Totals, Products.....	26,684,801	26,088,625	27,949,208	28,798,650	35,110,441

11.—Employees in Fish-Processing Establishments, 1938-40

Employed in—	1938			1939			1940		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Lobster canneries.....	1,789	2,949	4,738	1,742	2,991	4,733	1,247	2,066	3,313
Salmon canneries.....	2,714	2,439	5,153	3,125	2,274	5,399	3,397	2,764	6,161
Clam canneries.....	138	268	406	94	221	315	92	179	271
Sardine and other fish canneries.....	443	478	921	503	489	992	810	692	1,502
Fish-curing establishments.....	2,315	408	2,723	2,236	426	2,662	2,535	407	2,942
Fresh fish and freezing plants.....	178	34	212	382	65	447	402	147	549
Reduction plants.....	219	12	231	262	4	266	299	7	306
Totals.....	7,796	6,588	14,384	8,344	6,470	14,814	8,782	6,262	15,044